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SMART SOLAR CHARGHING SYSTEM WITH TIMER

[1]Dr.K.Durga Syam Prasad, [2]Grandhi Sri Harshitha, [3]Gummadi Madhavi, [4]Machavarapu Dhanyasri, [5]Kalapala Indhu ,[6]Nagala Priyanka
[2,3,4,5,6]Students,[1]Associative Professor, [1,2,3,4,5,6]Department of Electrical And Electronics Engineering, Vignan's Institute Of Engineering For Women, Duvvada, Andhra Pradesh,India.

ABSTRACT :
This document presents the design and implementation of a smart solar charging system integrated with a timer functionality. The system utilizes solar energy to wirelessly charge devices, offering a sustainable and convenient solution for powering electronic gadgets. The integration of a timer adds an intelligent feature to the system, allowing users to schedule charging cycles based on their preferences and energy needs. The proposed system leverages advanced technologies such as photovoltaic panels, wireless power transfer, and microcontroller-based control unit to optimize energy harvesting and charging efficiency. Additionally, the timer functionality enhances user experience by providing flexibility and energy management capabilities. Experimental results demonstrate the effectiveness and feasibility of the proposed smart solar wireless charging system with timer, highlighting its potential for various applications in both indoor and outdoor environments.

INTRODUCTION :
Renewable resources are natural sources of energy that are replenished naturally and sustainably over time. These resources include sunlight, wind, water (hydro), biomass (organic materials like wood, agricultural residues, and waste), and geothermal heat from the Earth's core. Unlike fossil fuels, which are finite and contribute to climate change when burned, renewable resources offer a cleaner and more sustainable alternative for meeting our energy needs. Harnessing renewable resources reduces greenhouse gas emissions, enhances energy security, and promotes environmental conservation. Additionally, advancements in technology continue to make renewable energy sources more efficient and cost-effective, driving their adoption worldwide as we strive towards a greener and more sustainable future. Solar energy is like using sunlight to power things. We have probably seen solar panels on roofs or in fields. They capture sunlight and turn it into electricity. It's a clean and renewable energy source that helps us reduce our reliance on fossil fuels and protect the environment. Plus, it's pretty cool that sunlight can be turned into power for our homes, schools, and even cars!

LITERATURESURVEY :
Fossil fuel-based power generation releases pollutants such as sulfur dioxide, nitrogen oxides, particulate matter, and greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide. These emissions contribute to air and water pollution, smog formation, acid rain, and climate change, leading to adverse effects on human health, ecosystems, and the environment. A literature survey on smart solar charging systems with timers would likely explore existing research, methodologies, and technologies used in developing such systems. It would delve into the integration of solar panels with timers for optimized charging, discussing factors like efficiency, reliability, and cost-effectiveness. Key areas of focus might include the design and implementation of the timer, control algorithms, energy management strategies, and the impact on battery lifespan. Additionally, the survey could analyze case studies, compare different approaches, and identify challenges and future research directions inthis field.

EXISTING METHOD:
The existing smart solar charging system operates without reliance on a timer, instead employing advanced algorithms and real-time data analysis to optimize solar energy utilization. Harnessing the

power of photovoltaic panels, a charge controller, battery storage, and an inverter, the system efficiently captures, stores, and converts solar energy into usable electricity. A central monitoring and control system gathers data from sensors dispersed throughout the setup, enabling precise management of energy production, consumption, and battery levels. Smart charging algorithms dynamically adjust charging rates based on factors such as weather conditions, energy demand, and battery health, ensuring maximum efficiency and longevity of the system. This innovative approach not only minimizes reliance on conventional grid power but also offers users seamless integration and control over their energy consumption without the constraints of a fixed timer.

PROPOSED METHOD :

Integrating a timer into a smart solar charging system enhances its efficiency and usability by allowing users to schedule charging sessions according to their preferences and environmental conditions. The timer serves as a central control unit, enabling users to set specific charging intervals and optimize energy usage based on factors such as sunlight availability and anticipated usage patterns.With the timer functionality, users can program charging cycles to coincide with peak sunlight hours, maximizing the efficiency of solar energy harvesting. This ensures that the wheelchair's batteries are consistently charged to optimal levels, reducing reliance on grid electricity and promoting sustainability.The timer project facilitates seamless integration of the solar charging system with existing infrastructure, offering an easy-to-use interface for configuring charging schedules and monitoring energy consumption. Users can adjust parameters such as charging duration and frequency to meet their individual needs and preferences.By automating the charging process, the timer-enabled smart solar charging system provides greater convenience and reliability for users. They can set and forget charging schedules, eliminating the need for manual intervention and ensuring that the wheelchair is always ready for use when neededincorporating a interval timer into the charging system requires consideration of hardware compatibility and wiring configurations. The timer should be compatible with the solar charge controller and battery management system, enabling seamless integration and reliable operation.Software modifications may be necessary to program and customize charging schedules, taking into account factors such as battery capacity, charging efficiency, and user preferences. Advanced features such as adaptive charging algorithms and remote monitoring capabilities can further enhance the functionality and efficiency of the system.Once integrated, the timer-enabled smart solar charging system offers numerous benefits for users, including reduced energy costs, improved battery performance, and enhanced sustainability.

SOLAR CHARGE CONTROLLER:

A solar charge controller is a vital component in a solar power system, responsible for regulating the voltage and current from solar panels to the battery bank. Its primary function is to prevent overcharging and over-discharging of batteries, thereby extending their lifespan and ensuring optimal performance.There are two main types of solar charge controllers: PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) and MPPT (Maximum Power Point Tracking). PWM controllers are more basic, using a switch to connect a solar array to the battery bank and controlling the charging rate by adjusting the width of the pulses. On the other hand, MPPT controllers are more advanced, continuously tracking the maximum power point of the solar array and adjusting the voltage and current accordingly to maximize energy harvesting efficiency.Solar charge controllers also offer various protection features such as overcharge protection, short circuit protection, and reverse polarity protection, safeguarding both the solar panels and the battery bank from damage.In summary, solar charge controllers play a crucial role in maintaining the health and efficiency of a solar power system by managing the flow of electricity between solar panels and batteries, ultimately maximizing energy yield and prolonging the lifespan of the system components.

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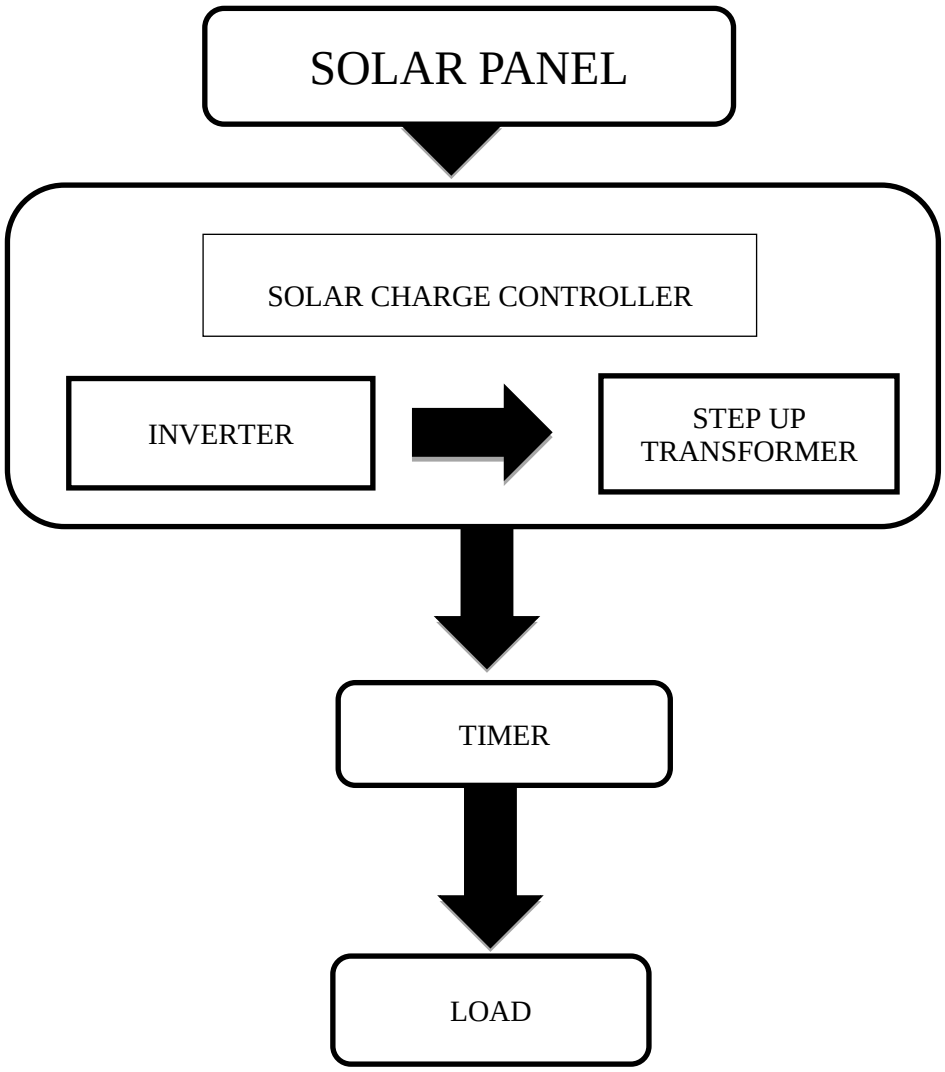
BLOCK DIAGRAM DESCRIPTION:



Above diagram shows the block diagram of the proposed "Smart Solar Wireless Charging System with Timer". In this system we are using Photovoltaic (PV) cells within solar panels absorb sunlight and convert it into direct current (DC) electricity.The DC electricity generated by the solar panels is then passed through an inverter, which converts it into alternating current (AC) electricity. Mostappliances and the electrical grid use AC power. A timer has been arranged for the applications to be charged with in the stimulated time.The AC electricity is then connected to the load, which can be any electrical device or system that consumes electricity, such as lights, appliances, or machinery.The load utilizes the electricity generated by the solar panels to perform its intendedfunction, whether it's illuminating a room, heating water, or powering equipment.

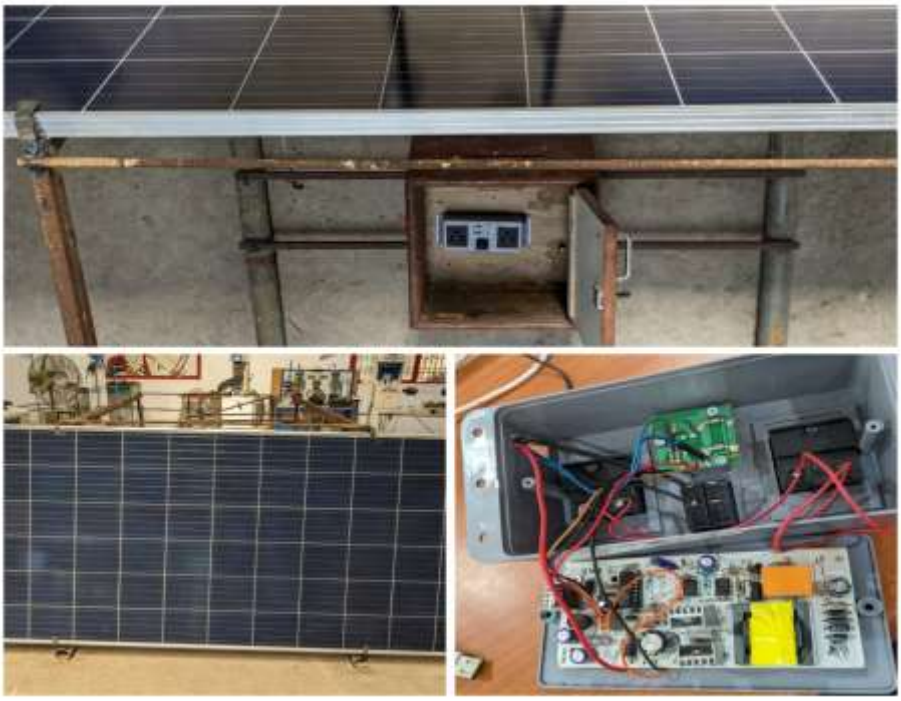
INTERVAL TIMER:

Interval operation timers are devices used to control the timing of repetitive processes. They consist of a timer that activates preset intervals, triggering specific actions or operations. These timers are commonly employed in industrial settings for tasks such as controlling machinery, monitoring processes, and automating production lines. They help ensure consistency, efficiency, and safety in various operations by regulating the timing of tasks or actions.Few applications of interval timer Plant Growth Systems, Automatic Watering Systems,Aquarium Equipment, Environmental,Pulse

Oximeters**,** Traffic Signal Control.These applications highlight the versatility and importance of interval operational timers in various fields, providing precise timing and control for a wide range of automated systems and processes.

RESULT:

Thesolar-powered electric vehicle charging project successfully merges renewable energy and transportation. Solar panels harness sunlight to charge EVs, reducing carbon footprint. Using an automated disconnect feature, the system halts charging when the battery reaches full capacity, preventing overcharging. This ensures efficient energy use and prolongs battery lifespan. The integration of solar power with EV charging offers a sustainable solution for clean transportation, contributing to environmental conservation and energy independence.



CONCLUSION:

In conclusion, the integration of smart solar with timers offers a wide array of benefits and applications across industries and everyday scenarios. By harnessing solar energy, charging technology, and timer functionality, this innovative approach not only promotes sustainability but also enhances convenience, efficiency, and safety. Overall, smart solar charging with timers represents a forward-thinking solution that addresses various energy needs while advancing sustainable practices and enhancing user experience. As technology continues to evolve, the adoption of such systems is expected to grow, bringing about positive changes in both urban and remote environments, and contributing to a greener and more sustainable future.

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